

## Contents Volume 12

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <i>J. Dequeker and P. Geusens</i>  |     |
| Review: Treatment of established osteoporosis and rehabilitation: current practice and possibilities                         | 1   |
| <i>H.J. Kloosterboer, L.J. Benedek-Jaszmann and P.M. Kicovic</i>   |     |
| Long-term effects of Org OD 14 on lipid metabolism in post-menopausal women  | 37  |
| <i>S. Kono, Y. Sunagawa, H. Higa and H. Sunagawa</i>   |     |
| Age of menopause in Japanese women: trends and recent changes  | 43  |
| <i>U. Molander, I. Milsom, P. Ekelund and D. Mellström</i>   |     |
| An epidemiological study of urinary incontinence and related urogenital symptoms in elderly women                            | 51  |
| <i>B.T. Parys, B.T. Haylen and K.F. Parsons</i>  |     |
| Urodynamic evaluation prior to total hysterectomy: indications and incidence of abnormality                                  | 61  |
| Abstract Section   | 67  |
| Announcement   | 77  |
| <i>I. Byrjalsen, B.J. Riis and C. Christiansen</i>   |     |
| Serum placental protein protein 14 in pre-menopausal and post-menopausal women - dependency on oestrogen/ progestogen status | 79  |
| <i>S. Saarikoski, M. Yliskoski and I. Penttilä</i>   |     |
| Sequential use of norethisterone and natural progesterone in pre-menopausal bleeding disorders                               | 89  |
| <i>A. Schlemmer, J. Jensen, B.J. Riis and C. Christiansen</i>  |     |
| Smoking induces increased androgen levels in early post-menopausal women   | 99  |
| <i>H. Rico, J.A. Cabranes, E.R. Hernandez, J. Perez del Molino and G. Escudero</i>   |     |
| Effect of calcium pidolate on biochemical and hormonal parameters in involutional osteoporosis                               | 105 |
| <i>U. Molander, I. Milsom, P. Ekelund, D. Mellstrom and O. Eriksson</i>  |     |
| Effect of oral oestriol on vaginal flora and cytology and urogenital symptoms in the post-menopause                          | 113 |
| <i>A. Vermeulen</i>  |     |
| Plasma lipid and lipoprotein levels in obese post-menopausal women: effects of a short-term low-protein diet and exercise    | 121 |
| <i>E. Hirvonen, J. Elliesen and K. Schmidt-Gollwitzer</i>  |     |
| Comparison of two hormone replacement regimens — influence on lipoproteins and bone mineral content                          | 127 |
| <i>S. Rozenberg, H. Ham, D. Bosson, A. Peretz and C. Robyn</i>   |     |
| Age, steroids and bone mineral content   | 137 |
| Abstract Section   | 145 |
| <i>H. Kopera and W.H. Utian</i>  |     |
| Editorial: 25 years of hormonal replacement therapy  | 159 |
| <i>P.A. van Keep</i>   |     |
| The history and rationale of hormone replacement therapy   | 163 |
| <i>H. Kuhl</i>   |     |
| Pharmacokinetics of oestrogens and progestogens  | 171 |
| <i>C. Lauritzen</i>  |     |
| Clinical use of oestrogens and progestogens  | 199 |
| <i>M. L'Hermite</i>  |     |
| Risks of estrogens and progestogens  | 215 |
| <i>C. Christiansen and B.J. Riis</i>   |     |
| Hormonal replacement therapy and the skeletal system   | 247 |

|  |     |
|--|-----|
| <i>A.H.M. Rijpkema, A.A. van der Sanden and A.H.C. Ruijs</i>   |     |
| Effects of post-menopausal oestrogen-progestogen replacement therapy on serum lipids and lipoproteins: a review                  | 259 |
| <i>P.M. Sarrel</i>   |     |
| Ovarian hormones and the circulation   | 287 |
| <i>M.S. Hunter</i>   |     |
| Emotional well-being, sexual behaviour and hormone replacement therapy   | 299 |
| <i>S. Hamburger</i>  |     |
| The value of the menopause clinic, a personal opinion  | 315 |
| Book Review  | 319 |
| <i>J. Jensen, L. Nilas and C. Christiansen</i>   |     |
| Influence of menopause on serum lipids and lipoproteins  | 321 |
| <i>A.-R. Aedo, B.-M. Landgren and E. Diczfalussy</i>   |     |
| Pharmacokinetics and biotransformation of orally administered oestrone sulphate and oestradiol valerate in post-menopausal women | 333 |
| <i>A. Køster</i>   |     |
| Hormone replacement therapy: use patterns in 51-year-old Danish women  | 345 |
| Abstract Section   | 357 |
| Author Index Volume 12   | 373 |
| Subject Index Volume 12  | 375 |
| Contents Volume 12   | 379 |